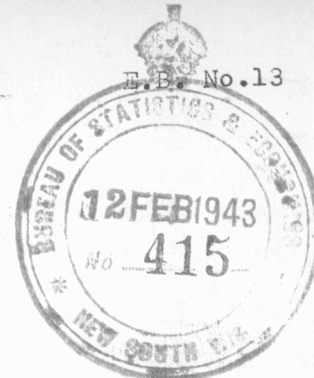


MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.
(Wage and Salary Earners in Employment)

Issued for General Information.

NOVEMBER, 1942.



1. AUSTRALIA: (i) Total Males and Females Employed.

The estimated total employment of wage and salary earners (excluding members of defence forces, rural workers, and female domestic workers in private homes) was 1,868,000 as at the end of November, 1942, comprising 1,288,200 males, and 579,800 females. The total was slightly higher than October, an increase of 5,300 females more than offsetting the decline of 2,700 in the number of males. The corresponding figures in July, 1941, were 1,900,300 persons - 1,385,100 males and 515,200 females.

The estimated numbers of wage and salary earners in employment at the end of each month since July, 1941, are shown in the following table:-

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and Persons on Paid Strength of Defence Forces).

At end of Month	Year 1941-42			Year 1942-43		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
July ..	1,385,100	515,200	1,900,300	1,308,800	565,400	1,874,200
August ..	1,386,100	520,200	1,906,300	1,300,000	568,100	1,868,100
September ..	1,396,000	525,700	1,921,700	1,296,200	568,900	1,865,100
October ..	1,395,700	532,000	1,927,700	1,290,900	574,500	1,865,400
November ..	1,396,200	537,400	1,933,600	1,288,200	579,800	1,868,000
December ..	1,379,900	539,400	1,919,300			
January ..	1,364,900	541,900	1,906,800			
February ..	1,355,700	552,500	1,908,200			
March ..	1,349,200	558,700	1,907,900			
April ..	1,337,400	563,500	1,900,900			
May ..	1,326,100	562,000	1,888,100			
June ..	1,320,700	563,600	1,884,300			

Total employment (excluding rural and household domestic) reached its maximum of 1,933,600 in November, 1941, just before the entry of Japan into the war. That event led to large numbers of men being called up for military service, and during the next two months, total employment decreased by about 27,000. Owing to a large increase in the number of females employed, the decline was arrested temporarily in February, 1942, but it reappeared thereafter, although the employment of females continued to increase slightly. During October, 1942 and November, 1942, increased female employment more than offset the decline in males, and total employment increased slightly for the first time in several months.

The entry of Japan into the war meant calling large numbers of men into the Forces, so that, although substantial numbers of men were obtained from rural industries and from men who were not previously working as wage earners, employment of men (excluding rural workers) commenced in December, 1941, to decline heavily. From the end of November, 1941, to the end of November, 1942, the decrease in males employed was 108,000 averaging 9,000 per month. The decrease during November was 2,700. The variations in male employment since July, 1941, when this series of estimates was commenced may be summarised as follows. August and September showed increasing employment, 10,900 more men being employed at the end of September than at the end of July. There followed two months with steady figures; and then two months, December and January, with exceedingly heavy decreases, amounting to 31,300 over the two months. The subsequent ten months have shown regular decreases at a lower level averaging 7,700 per month. The decrease of 2,700 in November, 1942, was the smallest recorded since November, 1941.

The increase in the number of females in employment has partly made up for the loss of men. During the four months, July to November, 1941, their increase averaged 5,500 per month, and during the next five months to April, 1942, 5,200 per month. There was little movement in the figures for May and June. /During

During the next three months further increases occurred, but the monthly average increase was only 1,800. However, October and November, 1942, showed a substantial increase, averaging 5,500 per month.

(ii) Industrial Groups: The following statement shows the estimated changes in employment in the main industrial groups.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.
(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes and Persons on paid strength of Defence Forces.)

Industrial Group	on basis of strength of Defence Forces.)					
	July 1941	November 1941	October 1942	November 1942	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
					July 1941 to Novem- ber 1941	November 1941 to Nov. 1942
MALES						
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	No. 51,400	No. 59,700	No. 85,800	No. 87,000	% + 16.1	% + 45.7
Other Factories and Workshops ..	487,500	491,900	457,600	457,100	+ 0.9	- 7.1
Mining and Quarrying ..	51,200	50,700	43,600	43,200	- 1.0	- 14.8
Retail Trade ..	103,700	103,500	76,400	76,300	- 0.2	- 26.3
Bank and Insurance ..	33,100	31,600	23,600	23,300	- 4.5	- 26.3
Other Commerce and Finance(In- cluding Wholesale Trade) ..	95,300	97,600	81,500	81,200	+ 2.4	- 16.8
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	35,400	37,200	37,600	37,500	+ 5.1	+ 0.8
Rail and Air Transport ..	80,800	82,300	83,900	83,800	+ 1.9	+ 1.8
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government n.e.i.(b) ..	181,200	180,400	197,100	196,000	- 0.4	+ 8.7
All Other ..	265,500	261,300	203,800	202,800	- 1.6	- 22.4
TOTAL MALES:	1,385,100	1,396,200	1,290,900	1,288,200	+ 0.8	- 7.7
FEMALES						
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	No. 8,700	No. 11,200	No. 29,000	No. 30,800	% + 28.7	% +175.0
Other Factories and Workshops ..	178,600	185,700	185,600	186,000	+ 4.0	+ 0.2
Retail Trade ..	86,000	90,000	85,100	86,300	+ 4.7	- 4.1
Banks and Insurance ..	13,100	14,400	18,600	18,700	+ 9.9	+ 29.9
Other Commerce and Finance (in- cluding Wholesale Trade) ..	33,800	35,700	37,000	36,800	+ 5.6	+ 3.1
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government n.e.i.(b) ..	53,500	56,200	68,400	69,200	+ 5.0	+ 23.1
All Other (c) ..	141,500	144,200	150,800	152,000	+ 1.9	+ 5.4
TOTAL FEMALES	515,200	537,400	574,500	579,800	+ 4.3	+ 7.9
PERSONS						
Munitions, Aircraft and Ship- building (a) ..	No. 60,100	No. 70,900	No. 114,800	No. 117,800	% + 18.0	% + 66.2
Other Factories and Workshops ..	666,100	677,600	643,200	643,100	+ 1.7	- 5.1
Mining and Quarrying ..	51,600	51,100	44,100	43,700	- 1.0	- 14.5
Retail Trade ..	189,700	193,500	161,500	162,600	+ 2.0	- 16.0
Banks and Insurance ..	46,200	46,000	42,200	42,000	- 0.4	- 8.7
Other Commerce and Finance (in- cluding Wholesale Trade) ..	129,100	133,300	118,500	118,000	+ 3.2	- 11.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	36,300	38,200	38,700	38,600	+ 5.2	+ 1.0
Rail and Air Transport ..	85,500	87,400	90,800	90,900	+ 2.2	+ 4.0
Government, Semi-Government and Local Government, n.e.i.(b) ..	234,700	236,600	265,500	265,200	+ 0.8	+ 12.1
All Other ..	401,000	399,000	346,100	346,100	- 0.5	- 13.3
TOTAL PERSONS:	1,900,300	1,935,600	1,865,400	1,868,000	+ 1.8	- 3.4

Notes: (a) Includes Government establishments, annexes, and certain private firms engaged on aircraft and shipbuilding but excludes most private factories engaged on war contracts.

(b) Includes such public employment as does not come within the groups shown separately, e.g. administrative services, post office, school teachers, police, public works, local government, Allied Works Council, etc.

(c) Includes females engaged in mining and quarrying, shipping and stevedoring, and rail and air transport, in addition to those engaged in all other industries not shown separately for males.

Total employment in November, 1942, was 3.4 per cent. less than in November, 1941. Amongst the industrial groups, however, munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding were 66.2 per cent. above the 1941 level - the increase in numbers of employees being 46,900 since November, 1941. Shipping and stevedoring was slightly /above

above the level for November, 1941, and substantially above that for July 1941, but was practically unchanged as compared with the preceding month, October, 1942. Rail and air transport and government n.e.i. had more employees in November 1942 than a year earlier, but government n.e.i. was slightly lower compared with the previous month (October 1942)

All other industrial groups employed fewer workers in November, 1942, than in November, 1941; and their November, 1942 totals were less than those for October in all cases, except retail trade which showed a slight increase and "all other industries" which was unchanged. During recent months the heaviest decreases in absolute numbers have been in "retail trade" and "all other industries", but in November, 1942, both showed small increases.

Males: Male employment in November 1942 was greater than in November 1941 in munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, (very large increase), government n.e.i., rail and air transport, and shipping and stevedoring. All the groups showing increases are of direct war-time importance. The ratios at the end of this section show that in two of these groups where it is possible to employ substantial numbers of females, female employment has been increased relatively more than male. Compared with November 1941, "other factories and workshops" had decreased by 7.1 per cent., and mining and quarrying by 14.8 per cent. The remaining groups had decreased by more than 20 per cent.

Females: Females in employment in November, 1942, numbered 42,400 more than in November, 1941. Nearly one-half of this increase went to munitions and aircraft factories, which employed 175 per cent. more females than in November, 1941. Banks and insurance were 30 per cent., and government n.e.i. 23 per cent. above their November, 1941, figures, but the number of females in other groups was little changed from November, 1941. Females in munitions works, retail trade and government services n.e.i. were substantially greater than in October. In November, as compared with October, "other factories and workshops" employed 500 more females. Until April last retail stores were increasing the numbers of females which they employed, but during the 5 months, May to September, there were decreases. October, however, showed a reversal of this trend with a small increase of 200 and November showed a further increase of 1,200. The only group showing a decrease in females employed in November was "other commerce and finance".

Masculinity of Employees: The tendency to replace males with females is illustrated by the following figures for masculinity of employees (males per 100 females) in July, 1941, November 1941, and November 1942 respectively:- Munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, 591, 533, 282, other factories, 285, 265, 246; retail trade, 121, 115, 88; banks and insurance, 257, 224, 125; other commerce and finance, 282, 273, 221; government n.e.i., 339, 321, 283; all other industries, 183, 181, 133.

2. STATES: The table on page 4 gives a comparison of estimated employment by States similar to that given in the preceding table for industrial groups.

In all States except Queensland and South Australia, an increase of employment between July 1941, and November 1941, has been followed by a decrease between November 1941 and November 1942.

From October to November 1942, total employment for all States together showed a slight increase. A moderate increase occurred in New South Wales, Western Australia, Victoria and Queensland, but South Australia and Tasmania declined slightly. In all States except Tasmania, male employment declined and females increased. In Tasmania males were steady and females declined.

Male Employees in November compared with October, decreased in all States except Tasmania, though the total decrease was the smallest recorded since November, 1941. The largest net decrease in November 1942 was recorded in government n.e.i. where declines occurred in New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia and Tasmania but Queensland showed an increase and Western Australia remained steady. Males employed in factories were higher in New South Wales, Victoria, Western Australia and Tasmania, but lower in Queensland and South Australia.

Female Employees in November were greater than in October in all States except Tasmania where there was a small decrease. The most important increases were recorded in factories, where New South Wales and Victoria each showed increases of 1,000 employees, principally due to munitions etc., production. All other industries were only slightly changed from October, except in retail trade and government n.e.i., where increases were recorded in all States.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT - STATES.
(Excluding Rural Workers, Domestic Workers in Private Homes, and Persons on Paid Strength of Defence Forces)

State	July 1941	November 1941	October 1942	November 1942	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
					July 1941 to Novem- ber 1941	November, 1941 to Nov. 1942
MALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	561,000	569,400	533,400	532,100	+ 1.5	- 6.5
Victoria ..	404,900	401,700	358,400	358,300	- 0.8	- 10.8
Queensland ..	170,700	170,800	169,700	169,300	+ 0.1	- 0.9
South Australia ..	119,500	123,100	116,600	115,900	+ 3.0	- 5.8
Western Australia ..	81,300	82,500	69,100	69,000	+ 1.5	- 16.4
Tasmania ..	40,000	40,700	37,300	37,300	+ 1.7	- 8.4
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,385,100	1,396,200	1,290,900	1,288,200	+ 0.8	- 7.7
FEMALES						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	208,500	217,800	231,000	235,200	+ 4.5	+ 7.1
Victoria ..	169,800	176,900	184,700	186,500	+ 4.2	+ 5.4
Queensland ..	54,700	56,700	62,200	63,200	+ 3.7	+ 11.5
South Australia ..	40,100	42,900	50,100	50,300	+ 7.0	+ 17.2
Western Australia ..	26,900	28,100	30,400	30,600	+ 4.5	+ 8.9
Tasmania ..	13,600	13,400	14,400	14,300	- 1.5	+ 6.7
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	515,200	537,400	574,500	579,800	+ 4.3	+ 7.9
PERSONS						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%
New South Wales ..	769,500	787,200	764,400	765,300	+ 2.3	- 2.8
Victoria ..	574,700	578,600	543,100	544,800	+ 0.7	- 5.8
Queensland ..	225,400	227,500	231,900	232,500	+ 0.9	+ 2.2
South Australia ..	159,600	166,000	166,700	166,200	+ 4.0	+ 0.1
Western Australia ..	108,200	110,600	99,500	99,600	+ 2.2	- 9.9
Tasmania ..	53,600	54,100	51,700	51,600	+ 0.9	- 4.6
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,900,300	1,933,600	1,865,400	1,868,000	+ 1.8	- 3.4

The foregoing estimates relate to total employment and are based on statistical data obtained from various sources including Pay Roll Tax returns, and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

3. PAY-ROLL TAX.

The collected figures for Pay-Roll returns are given without any adjustment in the appendixes which are attached to this summary. The totals given are those for all employers who send regular returns to the Taxation Departments. For the small proportion of returns which are outstanding at the closing date each month, the figures of the previous month have been brought forward. The returns do not cover all employment, as employees of the Commonwealth Government are excluded, and employers who pay not more than £20 per week in salaries or wages do not make returns. Certain other classes of employers, principally religious or public benevolent institutions and public hospitals, are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State on account of the different nature of the industries in the various States; but in general the proportion of employees, (other than those of the Commonwealth, and those engaged in rural industries, and female domestics in private households), who are included in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is about 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment, and about 80 per cent. of the females.

Employers were classified for "industry" according to the industry in which they were considered to be predominantly engaged. As some large employers engage in more than one industry, a considerable number of employees have been included in classes to which they do not strictly belong. The following tables may be taken as indicators of trend from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 1.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	October, 1942			November, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	38,374	5,076	43,450	38,105	5,200	43,305
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	7,084	119	7,203	6,767	116	6,883
Silver Lead Mining ..	5,217	112	5,329	5,170	112	5,282
Coal Mining ..	18,017	99	18,116	18,012	99	18,111
Other Mining ..	5,002	92	5,094	4,973	95	5,068
Quarrying ..	1,902	80	1,982	1,846	82	1,928
TOTAL:	37,222	502	37,724	36,768	504	37,272
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	18,872	2,244	21,116	18,447	2,316	20,763
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding	179,666	29,072	208,738	179,813	30,273	210,086
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	25,851	4,250	30,101	26,305	4,696	31,001
Textiles ..	18,409	27,538	45,947	18,522	27,671	46,193
Dress ..	17,511	57,293	74,804	17,189	56,634	73,823
Food, drink, tobacco ..	72,809	31,987	104,796	72,964	31,914	104,878
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	31,640	2,407	34,047	31,623	2,363	33,986
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	24,541	14,456	38,997	24,455	14,651	39,106
Other Factories ..	37,714	19,095	56,809	37,813	19,153	56,966
Heat, light and power ..	10,969	1,381	12,350	10,920	1,387	12,307
TOTAL:	437,982	189,723	627,705	438,051	191,058	629,109
Building and Construction ..	28,723	955	29,678	29,395	940	30,335
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	14,285	1,802	16,087	14,356	1,840	16,196
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	47,614	1,006	48,620	47,436	1,011	48,447
Other ..	5,604	1,064	6,668	5,756	1,101	6,857
TOTAL:	67,503	3,872	71,375	67,548	3,952	71,500
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	9,299	6,327	15,626	9,171	6,358	15,529
Insurance ..	8,665	8,444	17,109	8,527	8,406	16,933
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	9,531	7,408	16,939	9,416	7,383	16,799
Wholesale trade ..	71,460	28,419	99,879	71,228	28,352	99,580
Retail trade ..	60,069	76,050	136,119	59,958	77,092	137,045
TOTAL:	159,024	126,648	285,672	158,295	127,591	285,886
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	14,377	33,663	48,040	14,254	33,773	48,027
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	16,482	16,726	33,208	16,372	16,519	32,891
TOTAL:	30,859	50,389	81,248	30,626	50,292	80,918
Total Private Employers:	799,687	377,165	1,176,852	798,788	379,537	1,178,325
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
Railways ..	93,070	5,969	99,039	92,727	6,263	98,990
Tramways and Road Transport ..	16,597	1,459	18,056	16,472	1,610	18,082
Main Roads ..	7,922	522	8,444	7,549	535	8,084
Electricity ..	11,275	1,586	12,861	11,220	1,494	12,714
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	129,328	38,276	167,604	128,177	38,474	166,651
Local Government Authorities ..	36,013	8,438	44,451	35,295	8,502	43,797
Total Governmental:	294,205	51,250	345,455	291,440	51,878	343,318
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	1,093,892	428,415	1,522,307	1,090,228	431,415	1,521,643

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 2.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - NEW SOUTH WALES.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	October, 1942			November, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Products ..	14,036	2,009	16,045	13,982	2,034	16,016
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	530	16	546	523	16	539
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,196	50	4,246	4,155	49	4,204
Coal Mining ..	14,346	69	14,415	14,378	69	14,447
Other Mining ..	1,176	29	1,205	1,153	31	1,184
Quarrying ..	473	40	513	467	41	508
TOTAL:	20,721	204	20,925	20,676	206	20,882
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	9,829	1,142	10,971	9,482	1,115	10,597
Founding, engineering, metal-working including Shipbuilding ..	99,818	15,085	114,903	99,951	15,606	115,557
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	5,569	1,005	6,574	5,954	1,116	7,070
Textiles ..	6,759	10,444	17,203	6,828	10,474	17,302
Dress ..	6,607	22,439	29,046	6,506	22,116	28,622
Food, drink, tobacco ..	23,360	13,833	37,193	23,754	13,980	37,734
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	10,744	1,012	11,756	10,743	972	11,715
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	9,922	6,997	16,919	9,839	7,158	16,997
Other Factories ..	16,249	10,238	26,487	16,366	10,201	26,567
Heat, light and power ..	4,253	616	4,869	4,248	610	4,858
TOTAL:	193,110	82,811	275,921	193,671	83,348	277,019
Building and Construction ..	11,346	359	11,705	11,401	371	11,772
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	5,471	739	6,210	5,452	743	6,195
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	22,204	542	22,746	22,150	545	22,695
Other ..	1,582	294	1,876	1,559	311	1,870
TOTAL:	29,257	1,575	30,832	29,161	1,599	30,760
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	3,603	2,346	5,949	3,525	2,353	5,878
Insurance ..	3,473	3,497	6,970	3,451	3,475	6,926
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,767	3,503	7,270	3,759	3,518	7,277
Wholesale Trade ..	28,687	11,536	40,223	28,644	11,635	40,279
Retail Trade ..	23,641	31,781	55,422	23,502	32,190	55,692
TOTAL:	63,171	52,663	115,834	62,881	53,171	116,052
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	5,916	14,851	20,767	5,803	14,922	20,725
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	6,747	6,721	13,468	6,787	6,575	13,362
TOTAL:	12,663	21,572	34,235	12,590	21,497	34,087
Total Private Employers:	344,304	161,193	505,497	344,362	162,226	506,588
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
Railways ..	47,312	2,782	50,094	47,056	2,939	49,995
Tramways and Road Transport ..	10,190	462	10,652	10,160	566	10,726
Main Roads ..	4,199	125	4,324	4,245	125	4,370
Electricity ..	3,065	558	3,623	3,011	560	3,571
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	46,372	16,255	62,627	46,034	16,303	62,337
Local Government Authorities ..	12,874	1,398	14,272	12,722	1,394	14,116
Total Governmental:	124,012	21,580	145,592	123,228	21,887	145,115
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	468,316	182,773	651,089	467,590	184,113	651,703

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 3.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA.

Number of Employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all Employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	October, 1942			November, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	4,178	716	4,894	4,644	713	5,357
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	1,007	11	1,018	969	13	982
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	177	2	179	176	2	178
Other Mining ..	97	7	104	92	8	100
Quarrying ..	883	20	903	837	21	858
TOTAL:	2,164	40	2,204	2,074	44	2,118
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	5,303	845	6,148	5,250	943	6,193
Founding, engineering, metal-working including shipbuilding ..	48,322	9,989	58,311	48,363	10,404	58,767
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	12,002	1,133	13,135	12,243	1,490	13,733
Textiles ..	9,053	12,727	21,780	9,065	12,761	21,826
Dress ..	8,477	25,671	34,148	8,301	25,477	33,778
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	24,334	10,632	34,966	24,542	10,554	35,096
Sawmills, Woodworking and Furniture ..	7,355	538	7,893	7,326	540	7,866
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	8,991	4,401	13,392	9,061	4,457	13,518
Other Factories ..	15,494	6,772	22,266	15,483	6,869	22,352
Heat, light and power ..	3,377	321	3,698	3,376	326	3,702
TOTAL:	142,708	73,029	215,737	143,010	73,821	216,831
Building and Construction ..	8,241	301	8,542	8,194	298	8,492
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	4,232	451	4,683	4,315	467	4,782
Shipping and Loading and Discharging Vessels ..	10,066	196	10,262	10,077	197	10,274
Other ..	1,958	435	2,393	1,983	440	2,423
TOTAL:	16,256	1,082	17,338	16,375	1,104	17,479
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	2,639	1,940	4,579	2,631	1,953	4,584
Insurance ..	2,611	2,686	5,297	2,564	2,666	5,230
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,649	2,338	5,987	3,629	2,317	5,946
Wholesale Trade ..	18,508	7,088	25,596	18,602	6,970	25,572
Retail Trade ..	17,163	21,321	38,484	17,362	21,526	38,888
TOTAL:	44,570	35,373	79,943	44,788	35,432	80,220
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	4,617	8,961	13,578	4,659	8,960	13,619
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	5,271	5,001	10,272	5,208	5,031	10,239
TOTAL:	9,888	13,962	23,850	9,867	13,991	23,858
Total Private Employers:	228,005	124,503	352,508	228,952	125,403	354,355
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
Railways ..	23,597	1,872	25,469	23,522	1,984	25,506
Tramways and Road Transport ..	4,555	953	5,508	4,445	1,000	5,445
Main Roads ..	566	62	628	506	62	568
Electricity ..	6,643	882	7,525	6,664	787	7,451
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	21,783	8,073	29,856	21,582	8,105	29,687
Local Government Authorities ..	8,616	981	9,597	8,526	1,001	9,527
Total Governmental:	65,760	12,823	78,583	65,245	12,939	78,184
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	293,765	137,326	431,091	294,197	138,342	432,539

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 4.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - QUEENSLAND.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	October, 1942			November, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	13,021	1,415	14,436	12,356	1,442	13,798
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	217	5	222	197	5	202
Silver Lead Mining ..	945	62	1,007	939	63	1,002
Coal Mining ..	2,361	18	2,379	2,351	18	2,369
Other Mining ..	1,341	21	1,362	1,344	20	1,364
Quarrying ..	92	2	94	89	2	91
TOTAL:	4,956	108	5,064	4,920	108	5,028
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,241	76	1,317	1,202	78	1,280
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding ..	10,136	1,160	11,296	10,161	1,249	11,410
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	349	88	437	452	157	609
Textiles ..	611	951	1,562	625	938	1,563
Dress ..	921	4,164	5,085	900	4,105	5,005
Food, drink, tobacco ..	15,245	3,025	18,270	14,713	3,028	17,741
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	6,488	434	6,922	6,474	436	6,910
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,848	1,206	3,054	1,830	1,221	3,051
Other Factories ..	1,679	608	2,287	1,678	618	2,296
Heat, light and power ..	1,301	203	1,504	1,288	214	1,502
TOTAL:	39,819	11,915	51,734	39,323	12,044	51,367
Building and Construction ..	4,034	144	4,178	4,099	125	4,224
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,621	212	1,833	1,613	210	1,823
Shipping and Loading and Discharging vessels ..	7,975	115	8,090	8,012	114	8,126
Other ..	786	157	943	918	173	1,091
TOTAL:	10,382	484	10,866	10,543	497	11,040
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	1,471	1,064	2,535	1,436	1,077	2,513
Insurance ..	1,032	900	1,932	1,003	911	1,914
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	696	641	1,337	719	620	1,339
Wholesale Trade ..	9,921	4,180	14,101	9,530	4,185	13,715
Retail Trade ..	8,223	8,693	16,916	8,086	9,055	17,141
TOTAL:	21,343	15,478	36,821	20,774	15,848	36,622
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,146	4,210	5,356	1,108	4,274	5,382
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	1,981	2,144	4,125	1,896	2,046	3,942
TOTAL:	3,127	6,354	9,481	3,004	6,320	9,324
Total Private Employers:	96,682	35,898	132,580	95,019	36,384	131,403
Government and Semi-Governmental -						
Railways ..	19,498	1,140	20,638	19,493	1,159	20,652
Main Roads ..	3,157	335	3,492	2,798	348	3,146
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	14,180	4,792	18,972	14,466	4,784	19,250
Local Government Authorities ..	9,080	539	9,619	8,745	592	9,337
Total Governmental:	45,915	6,806	52,721	45,502	6,883	52,385
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	142,597	42,704	185,301	140,521	43,267	183,788

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 5.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	October, 1942			November, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	2,766	414	3,180	2,675	461	3,136
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Mining ..	183	10	193	177	10	187
Quarrying ..	254	12	266	258	12	270
TOTAL:	437	22	459	435	22	457
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,460	99	1,559	1,454	104	1,558
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding ..	14,863	2,402	17,265	14,863	2,571	17,434
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	7,319	1,876	9,195	7,080	1,838	8,918
Textiles ..	932	1,448	2,380	923	1,503	2,426
Dress ..	762	2,421	3,183	748	2,351	3,099
Food, drink, tobacco ..	5,051	2,319	7,370	5,100	2,233	7,333
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	1,792	144	1,936	1,754	143	1,897
Printing, paper, book-binding, photography ..	1,373	989	2,362	1,322	973	2,295
Other Factories ..	2,626	1,014	3,640	2,553	1,001	3,554
Heat, light and power ..	1,731	221	1,952	1,712	217	1,929
TOTAL:	37,909	12,933	50,842	37,509	12,934	50,443
Building and Construction ..	2,753	82	2,835	2,549	81	2,630
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,617	166	1,783	1,607	174	1,781
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,528	67	3,595	3,523	69	3,592
Other ..	452	88	540	469	89	558
TOTAL:	5,597	321	5,918	5,599	332	5,931
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	529	385	1,014	622	384	1,006
Insurance ..	789	656	1,445	773	658	1,431
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	639	454	1,093	620	452	1,072
Wholesale Trade ..	7,479	2,922	10,401	7,407	2,857	10,264
Retail Trade ..	5,627	7,118	12,745	5,608	7,143	12,751
TOTAL:	15,163	11,535	26,698	15,030	11,494	26,524
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,267	2,141	3,408	1,255	2,090	3,345
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	1,199	1,441	2,640	1,195	1,452	2,647
TOTAL:	2,466	3,582	6,048	2,450	3,542	5,992
Total Private Employers:	67,091	28,889	95,980	66,247	28,866	95,113
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	26,802	4,372	31,174	26,684	4,452	31,136
Local Government Authorities ..	2,071	207	2,278	2,039	210	2,249
Total Governmental:	28,873	4,579	33,452	28,723	4,662	33,385
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	95,964	33,468	129,432	94,970	33,528	128,498

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 6.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	October, 1942			November, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	2,528	239	2,767	2,487	230	2,717
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	5,289	86	5,375	5,046	81	5,127
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	879	7	886	857	7	864
Other Mining ..	-	-	-	6	-	6
Quarrying ..	74	5	79	72	5	77
TOTAL:	6,242	98	6,340	5,981	93	6,074
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	758	68	826	792	65	857
Founding, engineering, metal-working including shipbuilding ..	3,572	292	3,864	3,539	301	3,840
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	572	147	719	533	94	627
Textiles ..	217	315	532	237	343	580
Dress ..	632	2,258	2,890	622	2,239	2,861
Food, drink, tobacco ..	2,841	1,217	4,058	2,841	1,213	4,054
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,831	172	3,003	2,887	173	3,060
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	887	476	1,363	892	464	1,356
Other Factories ..	1,121	306	1,427	1,144	306	1,450
Heat, light, and power ..	182	7	189	171	7	178
TOTAL:	13,613	5,258	18,871	13,658	5,205	18,863
Building and Construction ..	1,175	43	1,218	1,259	40	1,299
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	942	190	1,132	963	199	1,162
Shipping, loading and discharging vessels ..	2,096	50	2,146	1,942	50	1,992
Other ..	546	78	624	549	76	625
TOTAL:	3,584	318	3,902	3,454	325	3,779
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	631	390	1,021	630	391	1,021
Insurance ..	514	462	976	501	457	958
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	622	376	998	523	381	904
Wholesale Trade ..	5,354	2,143	7,497	5,480	2,162	7,642
Retail Trade ..	3,408	4,962	8,370	3,381	4,980	8,361
TOTAL:	10,529	8,333	18,862	10,515	8,371	18,886
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,086	2,650	3,736	1,069	2,676	3,745
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	837	830	1,667	835	837	1,672
TOTAL:	1,923	3,480	5,403	1,904	3,513	5,417
Total Private Employers:	39,594	17,769	57,363	39,258	17,777	57,035
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	19,344	3,240	22,584	19,421	3,259	22,680
Local Government Authorities ..	1,651	194	1,845	1,626	192	1,818
Total Governmental:	20,995	3,434	24,429	21,047	3,451	24,498
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	60,589	21,203	81,792	60,305	21,228	81,533

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 7.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA.

Number of Employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns. (a)

Industry	October, 1942			November, 1942		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:-						
Primary Industries ..	1,237	195	1,432	1,359	225	1,584
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	76	-	76	76	-	76
Coal Mining ..	254	3	257	250	3	253
Other Mining ..	2,205	25	2,230	2,201	26	2,227
Quarrying ..	126	1	127	123	1	124
TOTAL:	2,661	29	2,690	2,650	30	2,680
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, Clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	281	14	295	267	11	278
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding ..	2,942	143	3,085	2,927	141	3,068
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	40	1	41	43	1	44
Textiles ..	837	1,653	2,490	844	1,652	2,496
Dress ..	112	340	452	112	346	458
Food, drink, tobacco ..	1,962	958	2,920	1,998	903	2,901
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,418	107	2,525	2,428	99	2,527
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,507	382	1,889	1,498	373	1,871
Other Factories ..	545	157	702	589	158	747
Heat, light and power ..	125	13	138	125	13	138
TOTAL:	10,769	3,768	14,537	10,831	3,697	14,528
Building and Construction ..	1,097	24	1,121	1,036	23	1,059
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	402	44	446	406	47	453
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	1,745	36	1,781	1,732	36	1,768
Other ..	275	11	286	273	11	284
TOTAL:	2,422	91	2,513	2,411	94	2,505
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	315	201	516	315	198	513
Insurance ..	246	243	489	235	239	474
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	138	92	230	146	91	237
Wholesale Trade ..	1,495	549	2,044	1,550	542	2,092
Retail Trade ..	1,961	2,134	4,095	1,967	2,156	4,123
TOTAL:	4,155	3,219	7,374	4,213	3,226	7,439
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	242	644	886	253	646	899
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	418	562	980	426	550	976
TOTAL:	660	1,206	1,866	679	1,196	1,875
Total Private Employers:	23,001	8,532	31,533	23,179	8,491	31,670
Government and Semi-Governmental:-						
Transport ..	2,663	175	2,838	2,656	181	2,837
Electricity ..	1,022	89	1,111	995	90	1,085
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	3,244	1,645	4,889	3,183	1,672	4,855
Local Government Authorities ..	1,721	119	1,840	1,637	113	1,750
Total Governmental:	8,650	2,028	10,678	8,471	2,056	10,527
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	31,651	10,560	42,211	31,650	10,547	42,197

(a) See definition in Section 3 of this Bulletin.